

# RON SMITH AND ASSOCIATES, INC.

## ESSENTIAL RIDGEOLOGY CONCEPTS

Escondido, CA | May 21-25, 2018



**Class Instructor:**  
John Black, CLPE,  
CFWE, CSCSA

**5 Day Course**

**40 Training Hours**

**\$600.00 Tuition**

**This course is approved  
for IAI certification and  
recertification purposes**



**RS&A recommends  
taking our classes in  
order of our Sequential  
Training Curriculum**

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SEQUENTIAL TRAINING  
CURRICULUM**



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COURSE BROCHURE**

### CLASS CONTACT

Patricia Cruz, Police Training Coordinator  
Escondido Police Department  
760-839-4769  
pcruz@escondido.org

### CLASS LOCATION

Escondido Police Department  
Community Room  
1163 N. Centre City Parkway  
Escondido, CA 92026  
Class Times: 08:00 am to 05:00 pm

### LODGING INFORMATION

Although we cannot endorse any particular hotel property, we have confirmed that the following lodging is within a reasonable commuting distance to the training site.

Best Western - Escondido Hotel  
1700 Seven Oaks Road  
Escondido, CA 92026  
760-740-1700

[CLICK HERE FOR HOTEL RESERVATIONS](#)

### TARGET AUDIENCE

This course is designed to assist the student in becoming a better-rounded and more competent fingerprint examiner. Those newer to the science of fingerprints will benefit from basic explanations of complex topics, while more seasoned examiners – such as those trained to a numerical standard for identifications – will benefit from discussions involving all aspects of the deposition process. Students with experience levels between two weeks and 25+ years have attended this course.

### SPECIAL NOTES FOR STUDENTS

Each student must bring a fingerprint magnifier and ridge counters.

Dress is business casual as the course will be conducted in a professional environment and facility.

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### COURSE DESCRIPTION

This five day introductory course is designed to familiarize the student with the fundamental concepts of Ridgeology, which is a holistic approach to fingerprint examination. This course examines in detail the following topics: theory, technique, standards and standards for conclusions. The theories of skin growth, persistency and biological uniqueness are presented, along with the contributions of key researchers in the science of fingerprints.

The focus then shifts heavily toward technique. Considerable time is spent discussing ACE-V methodology, but preferential treatment is given to the analysis phase. Students will analyze numerous impressions, record their bench notes and then articulate and defend those notes for the class. This will reinforce the material presented and will better enable the student to understand the appearance of a given impression. It will also highlight the importance of a transparent case record that can withstand scientific scrutiny. Students will also complete two (2) separate comparison exercises.

Both legal and scientific standards will then be discussed, along with what comprises our standards for conclusions. Key legal decisions pertaining to the science of fingerprints will be discussed, as will issues raised by prominent critics of the science. Students will complete a written assessment at the end of the course.

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### DAILY SCHEDULE

	Day 1	Day 2	Day 3	Day 4	Day 5
Hour 1	Registration Course overview Introductions	Comparison Exercise #1	Comparison phase	Comparison Exercise #1, #2	Analysis exercises
Hour 2	Basis for Ridgeology	Visual acuity exercises	Comparison Exercise #2	Comparison exercise #1, #2	Comparison Exercise #1, #2 or #3
Hour 3	Researchers' contributions	Formation of figure/ground relationship	Comparison Exercise #2	Analysis exercises	Comparison Exercise #1, #2 or #3
Hour 4	Researchers' contributions	ACE-V methodology	Evaluation phase	Standards for conclusions	Current events
Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch	Lunch
Hour 5	Structure of friction ridge skin	Analysis phase	Verification phase	Standards for conclusions	Course review
Hour 6	Skin versus prints	Documentation issues	Scientific standards	SWGFAST standards	Written assessment
Hour 7	Persistence and biological uniqueness	Analysis exercises	Legal standards	Close non-matches	Commonwealth v. Patterson video
Hour 8	Comparison Exercise #1	Analysis exercises	Legal standards	Analysis exercises	Course evaluations and certificates

### SHOULD BE ABLE TO PERFORM

- Upon successful completion of this course, the student should be (better) able to:
- \* Understand and articulate the science of friction ridge skin examination.
  - \* Utilize all available information in a given impression for examination purposes.
  - \* Articulate the importance and necessity of "running the ridges."
  - \* Understand objective measurements utilized during the examination process.
  - \* Properly document the analysis phase of the ACE-V methodology.
  - \* Explain the appearance of a friction ridge impression.
  - \* Explain the relationship between clarity and tolerance.

**RON SMITH AND ASSOCIATES, INC.****ESSENTIAL RIDGEOLOGY CONCEPTS****MUST BRING TO CLASS**

Attendees must bring a fingerprint magnifier and ridge counters.

Dress is business casual as the course will be conducted in a professional environment and facility.

**PRE-REQUISITES**

Attendees of this course should consider taking the Introduction to the Science of Friction Ridge Examination course first, however it is not required.

**RECOMMENDED READING**

*Ashbaugh, David R. Quantitative-Qualitative Friction Ridge Analysis: An Introduction to Basic and Advanced Ridgeology; CRC Press LLC: Boca Raton, FL, 1999*

*Black J. Is There a Need for 100% Verification (Review) of Latent Print Examination Conclusions? Journal of Forensic Identification (2012), 62 (1), 80 – 100.*

**WHAT'S NEXT**

*Advanced Palm Print Comparison Techniques is the next course in the Friction Ridge, Latent, curriculum.*

**HOST A CLASS**

If your agency would like to host this course the following classroom requirements must be met:

- \* Classroom style seating, including tables
- \* Ample overhead lighting.
- \* PowerPoint projector and screen.
- \* Speaker system for laptop.
- \* Dry erase board (or easel pad) with markers
- \* Extra table for instructor use

**I.A.I. APPROVED TRAINING HOURS**

This course provides 40 training hours and is approved for IAI Certification and re-certification.

