# Comparison of Plantar Friction Ridge Impressions

**Course Description**

Due to their infrequent submission into forensic laboratories, friction ridge impressions recovered at the scene of a crime that originate from the foot/sole (plantar) can challenge even the most tenured comparison analyst. Additionally, it is very likely that if you have never received formal training specific to analyzing and comparing plantar impressions, you have probably misinterpreted a plantar impression as coming from a palm or a finger! Even if the interpretation, analysis and comparison is not problematic, what are the subsequent legal aspects? This 16-hour course is designed to provide the participant with the biological fundamentals, legal admissibility scenarios, source recognition, recording techniques and a vigorous practical comparison experience with plantar friction ridge impressions.

Numerous practical exercises, supplemented by lectures and discussion are among the techniques used to provide the attendee with a tangible comparison experience with plantar impressions. The attendee will leave the course with valued experience and an increased knowledge of associated philosophies and methodologies.

**Target Audience**

This course is designed for the intermediate-level student, it is not an introductory-level course. Tenured analysts will benefit from both the course content and the practical exercises, but attendees without prior comparison experience or at basic-level of comparison experience should satisfy that level of training prior to participating in this course. Students with experience levels between six months and 20+ years have attended this course.

### Daily Schedule

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<td>Registration / Course Overview / Introductions</td>
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<td>Hour 2</td>
<td>Jon’s Commentary &amp; Philosophy</td>
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<td>Plantar Lecture</td>
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<td>Hour 4</td>
<td>Legal Aspects</td>
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<td>Hour 8</td>
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**Should Be Able To Perform**

* Upon successful completion of this course, the student will be (better) able to:
  * Understand and utilize Level I Detail of plantar impressions
  * Understand and utilize Level II Detail of plantar impressions
  * Understand and utilize Level III Detail of plantar impressions
  * Understand the differences (and similarities) of ridge flow characteristics between plantar, palmar and fingerprint impressions
  * Understand and utilize the ACE-V identification process of plantar impressions
  * Understand and demonstrate key aspects of the analysis process (recognition/distinguish of plantar impression, substrate, matrix, etc.)
  * Conduct basic, intermediate and advanced comparisons of plantar friction ridge impressions
  * Document conclusions of an analyzed latent planter impression
  * Understand basic problems and practices in comparing plantar impressions
  * Understand the past legal admissibility and the present legal components of plantar impressions.

**Must Bring To Class**

There will be numerous 1:1 comparison exercises conducted throughout this course; therefore, fingerprint magnifiers are required. Ridge counters are encouraged but optional and each student must bring a notebook. A portable lamp/light should be considered.

Dress is business casual as the course will be conducted in a professional environment and facility.
COMPARISON OF PLANTAR FRICTION RIDGE IMPRESSIONS

PRE-REQUISITES

Attendees without prior comparison experience or presently at basic-level of comparison experience should satisfy that level of training prior to participating in this course. Students will be expected to participate in the daily performance of intermediate-level comparisons, including, but not limited to, offering opinions, answering questions directed at the student, and giving a position on an issue. Students are in a training environment and as such will be encouraged to explore new concepts, procedures and ideas.

RECOMMENDED READING

Cummin & Midlo, Fingerprints, Palms and Soles, Chapter 8-Soles, Dover Publications, 1943, pp 120-140.

I.A.I. APPROVED TRAINING HOURS

This course provides 16 training hours and is approved for IAI Certification and re-certification.